

ARTICLE 2

ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS

Athletes or other Persons shall be responsible for knowing what constitutes an anti-doping rule violation and the substances and methods which have been included on the Prohibited List.

The following constitute anti-doping rule violations:

2.1 Presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in an Athlete's Sample

2.2 Use or Attempted Use by an Athlete of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method

2.3 Evading, Refusing or Failing to Submit to Sample Collection by an Athlete

2.4 Whereabouts Failures by an Athlete

2.5 Tampering or Attempted Tampering with any Part of Doping Control by an Athlete or Other Person

2.6 Possession of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method by an Athlete or Athlete Support Person

2.7 Trafficking or Attempted Trafficking in any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method by an Athlete or Other Person

2.8 Administration or Attempted Administration by an Athlete or Other Person to any Athlete In-Competition of any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method, or Administration or Attempted Administration to any Athlete Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Substance or any Prohibited Method that is Prohibited Out-of-Competition

2.9 Complicity or Attempted Complicity by an Athlete or Other Person

2.10 Prohibited Association by an Athlete or Other Person

2.11 Acts by an Athlete or Other Person to Discourage or Retaliate Against Reporting to Authorities

World Anti-Doping Code 2021, WADA, Pages 19-25

Click [here](#) for more info

The following seven anti-doping rule violations are applicable to Athlete Support Personnel:

2.5

Tampering or Attempted Tampering with any Part of Doping Control by an Athlete or Other Person

2.6

Possession of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method by an Athlete or Athlete Support Person

2.7

Trafficking or Attempted Trafficking in any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method by an Athlete or Other Person

2.8

Administration or Attempted Administration by an Athlete or Other Person to any Athlete In-Competition of any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method, or Administration or Attempted Administration to any Athlete Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Substance or any Prohibited Method that is Prohibited Out-of-Competition

2.9

Complicity or Attempted Complicity by an Athlete or Other Person

2.10

Prohibited Association by an Athlete or Other Person

2.11

Acts by an Athlete or Other Person to Discourage or Retaliate Against Reporting to Authorities

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ARTICLE 21 ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF ATHLETES AND OTHER PERSONS ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS

21.2

Roles and Responsibilities of Athlete Support Personnel

21.2.1

To be knowledgeable of and comply with all antidoping policies and rules adopted pursuant to the Code and which are applicable to them or the Athletes whom they support.

21.2.2

To cooperate with the Athlete Testing program.

21.2.3

To use their influence on Athlete values and behaviour to foster anti-doping attitudes. 21.2.4 To disclose to their National Anti-Doping Organisation and International Federation any decision by a non-Signatory finding that they committed an anti-doping rule violation within the previous ten (10) years.

21.2.5

To cooperate with Anti-Doping Organisations investigating anti-doping rule violations.

21.2.6

Athlete Support Personnel shall not use or possess any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method without valid justification.

World Anti-Doping Code 2021, WADA, Page 137

Click [here](#) for more info